

# **DT90**

# DIGITAL ROOM THERMOSTAT

### PRODUCT SPECIFICATION SHEET



The new **DT90** family of digital room thermostats is a range of market leading products designed to provide comfort with economy in modern heating systems. Its large display and simple button interface make **DT90** extremely easy to use.

Energy efficiency is addressed by state-of-the-art TPI control performance and an **ECO** button energy saving feature.

Applications include control of gas or oil-fired boiler systems, underfloor heating, electric heating and zoning systems.

With a modern fresh look that complements any style of décor, and a range of valued features for users and installers alike, **DT90** sets the standard for simple environmentally-friendly room thermostats.

## **FEATURES**

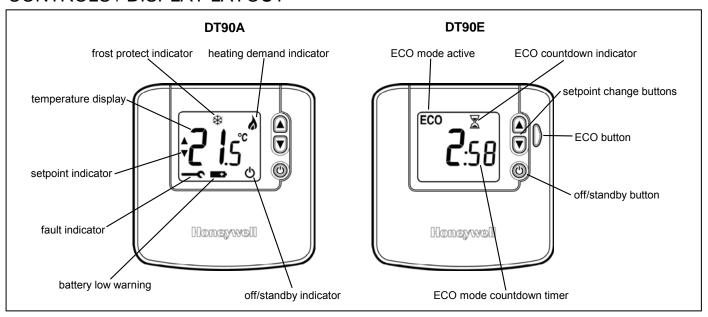
- Energy saving TPI control performance
- Advanced self-learning control adapts to the environment and ensures close temperature control with minimum energy usage
- Slim modern styling
- Large high contrast display with easy-to-read characters
- Simple user interface
- Temperature setting procedure eliminates the risk of accidental setpoint change
- Display shows room temperature, with option to inquire about setpoint
- 5°C to 35°C setpoint range with 0.5°C increments
- Temperature set using up or down buttons
- Off/standby button, allowing manual switch off, with frost protection active
- Adjustable off/standby setpoint 5°C to 16°C or DT90 can be set to off completely
- Battery powered by 2 x AA (LR6) alkaline cells
- Up to 4 years battery life (minimum 2 years), with battery low warning

- Simple battery change by unclipping front cover
- Installer Mode allows the thermostat to be customised for the application and the needs of the user
- NVRAM storage of setup parameters, ensuring these are never lost
- Setpoint limits can be programmed in
- 24...230Vac SPDT potential-free contacts for simple 2-wire installation
- 8 A resistive, 3 A inductive switch rating
- Surface or switch-box mounting options
- Sensor fault self-diagnostics
- Heat/cool changeover operation mode possible

#### FEATURES UNIQUE TO DT90E ECO MODEL

- Energy saving ECO button allows user to change to a lower, energy saving setpoint for a timed period of their choosing (1...24 hours)
- Display shows countdown of time remaining in ECO energy saving mode

# **CONTROLS / DISPLAY LAYOUT**



# **SPECIFICATIONS**

| ELECTRICAL                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Power supply                   | : 2 x 1.5V IEC LR6 (AA) Alkaline cells   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Battery life                   | : Typically 4 years, minimum 2 years (with correctly specified alkaline cells)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Battery low warning            | : Display will indicate when battery power reserve is low. Unit will continue to function for a minimum of 4 weeks after the first indication is given |  |  |  |  |  |
| Switch type                    | : SPDT (single pole double throw ) potential free  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electrical rating              | : 230 V, 5060 Hz, 0.01 A to 8 A resistive, 0.1 A to 3 A inductive (0.6pf)  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                | : 24 V, 060 Hz, 0.01 A to 8 A resistive, 0.1 A to 3 A inductive (0.6pf)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Relay life                     | : 100,000 operations minimum   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wiring                         | : Terminal block capable of accepting wires up to 2.5mm²   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wiring access                  | : Rear, top and left side  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ENVIR                          | CONMENTAL & STANDARDS  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating temperature          | : 0°C to 40°C  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Shipping & storage temperature | : -20°C to 55°C  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Humidity                       | : Humidity range 10% to 90% rh, non-<br>condensing   |  |  |  |  |  |
| IP class                       | : IP30   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approvals                      | : CE mark, complying with standards  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                | EN60730-1: 2001, EN60730-2-9: 2002<br>EN55014-1: 2001, EN55014-2: 1997<br>: WEEE & RoSH compliant  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                | : C-tick   |  |  |  |  |  |

| TEMPERATURE CONTROL          |   |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Sensing element              | : 10K (@25°C ) NTC thermistor   |  |  |  |
| Temperature setting range    | : 5°C to 35°C setpoint range in 0.5°C increments  |  |  |  |
| Control form                 | : Self-learning TPI Fuzzy Logic algorithm   |  |  |  |
| Proportional band            | : 1.5°C adjustable up to 3°C in 0.1°C increments  |  |  |  |
| Minimum on/off time          | : 1 minute, adjustable up to 5 min in 1 min increments  |  |  |  |
| Cycle rate                   | : Adjustable to suit the application 3, 6, 9, 12 cycles per hour  |  |  |  |
| Temperature control accuracy | : ± 0.5°C (or better) at 20°C, 50% load and 3°C /hour temperature ramp  |  |  |  |
| Frost protection             | : 5°C when thermostat switched to off/standby, adjustable 5°C to 16°C   |  |  |  |
|                              | : Frost protection not available in cooling mode  |  |  |  |
| Positive off                 | : Positive off possible (no frost protection) by setting in Installer Mode                                    |  |  |  |
| ECO energy saving            | : Setpoint default 18°C, adjustable 5°C to 35°C   |  |  |  |
| Fail-safe operation          | : If temperature measurement system fails<br>unit will continue to operate on the<br>assumption of a 10% load |  |  |  |
| METRICS                      |   |  |  |  |
| Dimensions<br>(unit)         | : 90 x 92 x 27mm  |  |  |  |
| Dimensions<br>(pack)         | : 93 x 94 x 46mm  |  |  |  |
| Weight (unit)                | : 165g  |  |  |  |
| Weight (pack)                | : 192g  |  |  |  |

# ORDERING SPECIFICATION

| Model     | Description  | Literature    |
|-----------|--|---------------|
| DT90A1008 | Digital room thermostat                                | Multi-lingual |
| DT90E1012 | Digital room thermostat with ECO energy saving feature | Multi-lingual |

# MAIN FEATURES

#### **Extra-Large Display**

The DT90 display is more than double the size of its predecessor, ensuring it is even easier to read and allowing more information to be displayed, when required. The large characters and high contrast screen are especially important for those with impaired vision.

#### Simple Interface

The user interface has been made as simple as possible to make DT90 very easy to use. Buttons have been labeled  $\blacktriangle$  and  $\blacktriangledown$  to identify them as the means of increasing and decreasing (respectively) the setpoint temperature. The display normally shows the actual room temperature. When one of the buttons is first pressed, the setpoint temperature is shown flashing, accompanied by the  $\blacktriangle$  and  $\blacktriangledown$  symbols. Further buttons presses will increase or decrease the setpoint in increments of  $0.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

#### Off/Standby Button, with Frost Protection

The off/standby button allows DT90 to switch off the heating (or cooling) system at the touch of a button. To prevent accidental switch-off, the button must be held for 2 seconds to activate the change. When off, DT90 will maintain control at a frost protection setpoint, factory set to 5°C but adjustable between 5 and 16°C. If required, frost protection can be switched off, to provide a positive off function. These adjustments are made by entering the DT90 *Installer Mode*.

## **Installer Mode**

The Installer Mode is where DT90 can be configured for different applications, and customized to meet the needs of the user. The operating properties that can be adjusted are called parameters, and these are described in detail on page 6.

Parameters are as follows:

- Minimum on/off time
- Cycle rate
- Proportional band width
- Temperature measurement offset
- Upper setpoint limit
- Lower setpoint limit
- Energy saving ECO temperature (on DT90E only)
- Selection of heat/cool changeover operation
- Off/Standby setpoint
- Electric heat operation
- Reset all parameters to factory settings Installer Mode is entered via a sequence of button presses. The buttons are also used to scroll between

### **NVRAM Storage of Settings**

All parameter settings are stored in a special kind of memory called NVRAM so they will be retained indefinitely even if the batteries are removed.

#### **Advanced Self-learning TPI Control**

DT90 uses a self-learning 'fuzzy logic' time-proportional control algorithm. This form of control is better than conventional PI control as it has a faster response and better performance in steady state conditions. It performs equally well in a wide range of different installations, and ensures energy savings by controlling closer to setpoint and minimising temperature overshoots.

## **Additional Energy saving ECO feature**

In a heating system, one of the best ways to save energy is to reduce the setpoint temperature. The DT90 green ECO button provides a simple and convenient way of doing this for a period of time of the user's choice. The ECO energy saving setpoint is pre-defined in the Installer Mode. The factory setting is 18°C, but it can be adjusted (between 5°C and 35°C) to give a timed boost, if required. When the ECO button is pressed, the user is given the chance to set the time required at this new temperature, from 1 hour to 24 hours in 1 hour increments. The display indicates that ECO mode has been set, and will count down the time remaining in energy saving mode. Should they wish to readjust the temperature setting, they can do that too, using the ▲ and ▼ buttons.

ECO mode is cancelled simply by pressing the ECO button again.

# 24 ...230V 8(3)A SPDT Potential Free Contact Rating

The DT90 switching relay has a high specification and wide switching range, suitable for most domestic applications. As the thermostat is battery powered, only a 2 wire connection is required to operate the load. Electric heating loads up to 8A (1.6kW) can be switched directly, but please note that if more than 3A is being switched, the electric heat parameter EH should be set to value = 1 in the Installer Mode. This ensures the relay is operated with a higher energy, to switch higher currents reliably.

## INSTALLATION

#### Location

DT90 is for use in normal domestic environments, and so should be located inside the house or building where the ambient temperature is within the range 0 to 40°C. Avoid locations with high levels of condensing moisture.

As the temperature control element in the heating/cooling system, DT90 MUST be located in a position with good air circulation at average room temperature on an inside wall 1.2 to 1.5m from the floor.

Do NOT position the thermostat near sources of heat (radiators, hot air vents, TV or lights), near doors or window, or in direct sunlight.

## Mounting

DT90 can be mounted directly on the wall or onto an electrical wall box.

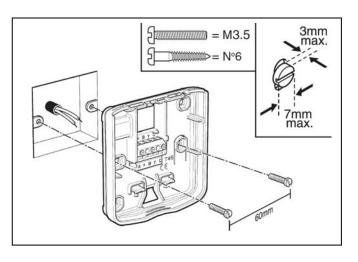
The unit is supplied in 2 x halves, to enable quick and easy installation of the wiring backplate.

### Wiring

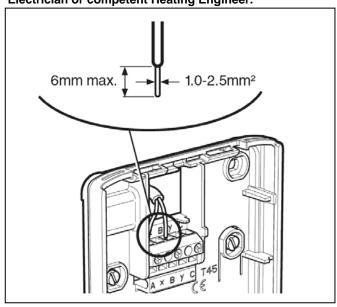
DT90 is for fixed wiring only and must be installed in accordance with the latest Electrical Regulations. Ensure the wiring connection to the supply is via a fuse rated at no more than 8 amps and a switch having contact separation of at least 3mm in all poles (formerly Class "A").

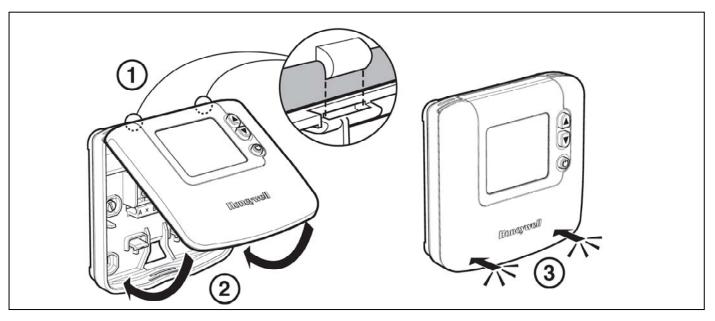
#### Completing the Installation

After wiring is complete, the front piece is attached to the backplate with a hinging action, until it clips into

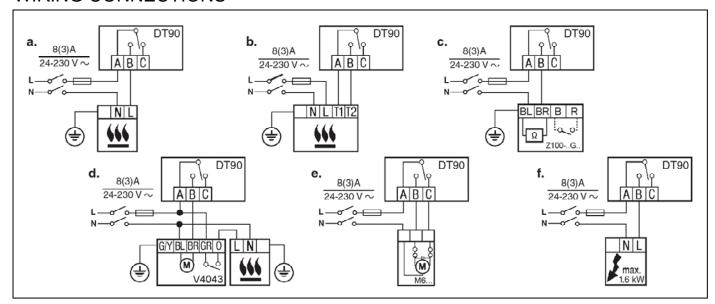


CAUTION – isolate power supply and make safe before wiring the unit to prevent electric shock and equipment damage. Installation should be carried out by a qualified Electrician or competent Heating Engineer.



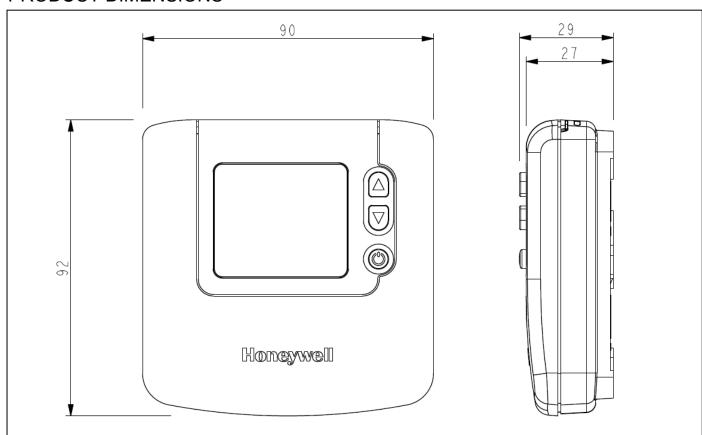


# WIRING CONNECTIONS



- a. Boiler
- **b.** Boiler (potential free connection)
- c. Thermal actuator
- d. Zone valve
- e. Electric actuator
- f. Electric heat (maximum 1.6kW direct switching)

# PRODUCT DIMENSIONS



# **INSTALLER MODE – APPLICATIONS SETTINGS**

The DT90 has a special Installer Mode where some features can be adjusted to suit the application and the needs or lifestyle of the user. Each adjustable feature is called a Parameter. These are described below.

| Parameter               | Description and typical use   |
|-------------------------|---|
| Minimum ON/OFF time     | DT90 is able to set a minimum limit for the on and off times of the controlled device or                          |
|                         | appliance, to prevent damage or excessive wear. This minimum time can be set to 1,                                |
|                         | 2, 3, 4, or 5 minutes, and is particularly important for heating applications with oil                            |
|                         | boilers, or air conditioning applications with compressors. Recommended settings are                              |
|                         | shown in the next table.  |
| Cycle rate              | Within the control proportional band, the output will be cycled several times per hour,                           |
|                         | to give precise temperature control. This can be set to 3, 6, 9, or 12 cycles,                                    |
|                         | depending on the application. Recommended settings are shown in the next table.                                   |
| Proportional band width | The proportional band is the temperature band, adjacent to the set temperature point,                             |
|                         | within which the thermostat will cycle the controlled output (to control the boiler, for                          |
|                         | example). Above or below this band the output will either be fully on or fully off.                               |
|                         | The band can be adjusted up to 3°C (default 1.5°C) to provide improved temperature                                |
|                         | control. This is useful for (a) well-insulated homes with over-sized heating systems or                           |
| Townseture              | (b) air systems with a fast response  |
| Temperature             | If the thermostat is located in a particularly hot/cold location and cannot be moved                              |
| measurement offset      | because of the wiring, then the measured/displayed temperature can be adjusted by                                 |
|                         | +/- 3°C. This is useful if the homeowner wants the reading to match the temperature display on another appliance. |
| Upper / Lower           | The normal upper temperature limit of 35°C can be reduced as low as 21°C to save                                  |
| temperature limits      | energy. The normal lower limit of 5°C can be raised as high as 21°C to protect                                    |
| temperature iiinits     | inhabitants from the cold.  |
| Energy saving ECO       | On the DT90E ECO model, pressing the ECO button immediately puts the thermostat                                   |
| temperature             | into energy saving mode, where it will control at this predefined temperature for as                              |
|                         | long as the user wishes. This temperature can be set from 5°C to 35°C.  |
| Heating or Cooling      | DT90 can be used for heating or cooling applications. If heating/cooling changeover is                            |
| operation               | selected, the thermostat can be manually switched from heating to cooling (and back                               |
|                         | again) by pressing and holding the ▲ and ▼ buttons together for 3 seconds.  |
| Off/standby setpoint    | When the off/standby button is activated, the DT90 will control to a special off/standby                          |
|                         | setpoint. By default this is set to 5°C to provide frost protection, but it can be set up to                      |
|                         | 16°C if required. It can also be set off, by setting the parameter value to to provide                            |
|                         | a positive off function. In cooling mode the default setting is off.  |
| Electric heat operation | If a direct electric heating application > 3A switching current is required, DT90 will use                        |
|                         | more energy to operate its relay and so ensure the higher current is switched reliably.                           |
| Reset parameters        | This provides a means of resetting all the parameters to the factory supplied values.                             |

Some parameters require to be set to match specific applications. Recommended settings are shown in the table below.

| Specific Applications   |                            | Setting             |                     | What requires to be changed?  |  |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---|--|
|                         |                            | Cycle<br>s/<br>hour | Minimum on/off time |   |  |
|                         | Gas boilers<br>(<30kW)     | 6                   | 1                   | No changes required   |  |
| Heating                 | Oil boiler                 | 3                   | 4                   | <ol> <li>Set minimum ON/OFF time to 4 minutes</li> <li>Set cycle rate to 3 cycles/hour</li> </ol>   |  |
|                         | Thermal actuator           | 12                  | 1                   | Set cycle rate to 12 cycles/hour  |  |
|                         | Zone valve                 | 6                   | 1                   | No changes required   |  |
| Air<br>conditionin<br>g |                            |                     |                     | <ol> <li>Configure the thermostat to allow switching between heating and cooling modes (set parameter HC = 1)</li> <li>Set the thermostat to the required mode of operation (heating or cooling) by pressing the ▲ and ▼ buttons together for 3 seconds when in normal run mode (does not work in off/standby mode).</li> </ol> |  |
|                         | Heatpump / Air conditioner | 3                   | 4                   | <ol> <li>Set minimum ON/OFF time to 4 minutes</li> <li>Set cycle rate to 3 cycles/hour</li> </ol>   |  |

# INSTALLER MODE - HOW TO SET PARAMETERS

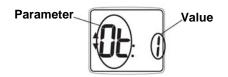
Each parameter is identified by a 2-letter code, and has a range of values. These are shown in the table below, followed by instructions on how to enter Installer Mode, how to select a parameter and change its value, and finally how to exit Installer Mode.

| Description   | Parameter | Range of values           | Factory (default) value |
|---|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Minimum ON/OFF time   | Ot        | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 minutes     | 1 minute                |
| Cycle rate  | Cr        | 3, 6, 9, 12 cycles/hour   | 6                       |
| Proportional band width   | Pb        | 1.5 to 3.0°C              | 1.5°C                   |
| Temperature measurement offset  | tO        | -3 to 3°C                 | 0                       |
| Upper setpoint limit  | uL        | 21 to 35°C                | 35°C                    |
| Lower setpoint limit  | LL        | 5 to 21°C                 | 5°C                     |
| Energy saving ECO temperature (this parameter is only available on the DT90E model) | ES        | 5 to 35°C                 | 18°C                    |
| Selection of heat/cool changeover   | HC        | 0 = disable<br>1 = enable | 0                       |
| Off/standby setpoint *  | OS        | = off,<br>5 to 16°C       | 5°C                     |
| Electric heat operation   | EH        | 0 if < 3A<br>1 if > 3A    | 0                       |
| Reset parameters  | FS        | 0, 1                      | 1 (factory settings)    |

<sup>\*</sup> In cooling mode the off/standby setpoint defaults to OFF

#### To enter Installer Mode:

- a. Put DT90 into off/standby mode by pressing and holding the **off/standby** button for 2 seconds.
- b. Now press and hold both ▲ and ▼ temperature adjustment buttons for 3 seconds, until the display shows the word "Inst".
- c. Press the ▲ button to get to the first parameter Ot. The parameter code is shown on the display separated by a colon from the parameter value.



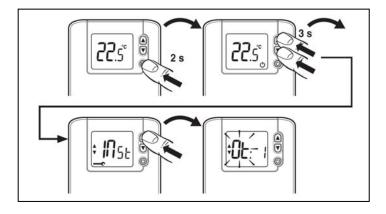
#### To select and change a parameter:

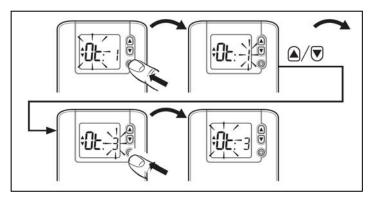
- d. Use the ▲ and ▼ buttons to move from one parameter to another.
- e. Press the **off/standby** button to select the parameter value, ready to change
- f. Use the ▲ and ▼ buttons to adjust the parameter value. When the correct value is flashing, confirm the selection by pressing the off/standby button again, returning to the parameter menu.

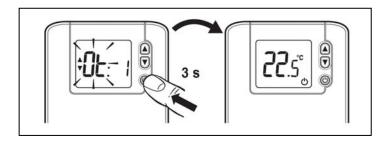
#### To exit Installer Mode:

g. Press and hold the **off/standby** button for 3 seconds

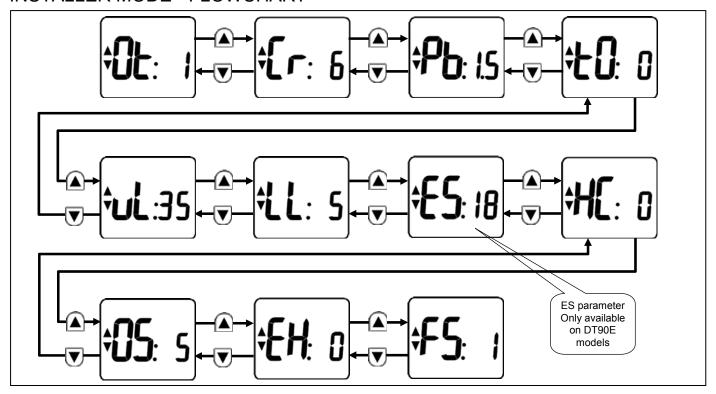
**Note:** Installer Mode will exit automatically after 10 minutes if no buttons are pressed.







# **INSTALLER MODE - FLOWCHART**



# ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Home energy use is currently responsible for more than ¼ of the total carbon emissions which contribute to climate change. Heating and hot water systems based on boilers account for 2/3 of this figure, so it is important to understand how controls can help to maximize energy efficiency while maintaining comfort. DT90 temperature controls should be used in conjunction with appropriate time controls.

In order to save energy the following general points should be observed:

- 1. Ensure the system contains a room temperature thermostat and a hot water temperature thermostat (except for Combi boiler systems), and that both are set to appropriate temperature levels.
- 2. Programme the heating and hot water to be off when the house is not occupied. If possible frost damage to any exposed pipework is a concern, it is advisable to fit a frost protection thermostat or system. Honeywell can advise on this.
- 3. It is normal to have the heating system switched off, or set-back at night when heating is not required.
- **4.** Think about how domestic hot water is used. In a storage system, it is not necessary to have this switched on all the time, even when the house is occupied.
- **5.** Do not programme excessive heatup times for the central heating. If the occupier is out of the house, or still in bed, much of this heating would be unnecessary.
- **6.** In the evening, when the house is up to temperature, it is often possible to switch the heating off up to an hour before going to bed, without any noticeable reduction in comfort.

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Honeywell Control Systems Ltd. Newhouse Industrial Estate, Motherwell ML1 5SB, United Kingdom



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